REGULATIONS, CURRICULUM AND SYLLABUS

for

B. TECH

BIO MEDICAL ENGINEERING

PONDICHERRY UNIVERSITY
PONDICHERRY-605 014
1. **Conditions for Admission:**

(a) Candidates for admission to the first semester of the 8 semester B.Tech Degree programme should be required to have passed:

The Higher Secondary Examination of the (10+2) curriculum (Academic Stream) prescribed by the Government of Tamil Nadu or any other examination equivalent there to with minimum of 45% marks (a mere pass for OBC and SC/ST candidates) in aggregate of subjects – Mathematics, Physics and any one of the following optional subjects: Chemistry / Biotechnology/ Computer Science / Biology (Botany & Zoology) or an Examination of any University or Authority recognized by the Executive Council of the Pondicherry University as equivalent thereto.

(b) For Lateral entry in to third semester of the eight semester B.Tech programme:

The minimum qualification for admission is a pass in three year diploma or four year sandwich diploma course in engineering / technology with a minimum of 60 % marks (50% marks for OBC and a mere pass for SC/ST candidates) in aggregate in the subjects covered from 3rd to final semester or a pass in any B.Sc. course with mathematics as one of the subjects of study with a minimum of 60 % marks (50% marks for OBC and a mere pass for SC/ST candidates) in aggregate in main and ancillary subjects excluding language subjects. The list of diploma programs approved for admission for each of the degree programs is given in Annexure A.

2. **Age Limit :**

The candidate should not have completed 21 years of age as on 1st July of the academic year under consideration. For Lateral Entry admission to second year of degree programme, candidates should not have completed 24 years as on 1st July of the academic year under consideration. In the case of SC/ST candidates, the age limit is relaxable by 3 years for both the cases.

3. **Duration of Programme :**

The Bachelor of Technology degree programme shall extend over a period of 8 consecutive semesters spread over 4 academic years – two semesters constituting one academic
The duration of each semester shall normally be 15 weeks excluding examinations.

4. Eligibility for the award of Degree:

No candidate shall be eligible for the award of the degree of Bachelor of Technology, unless he/she has undergone the course for a period of 8 semesters (4 academic years) / 6 semesters (3 academic years for Lateral Entry candidates) in the faculty of Engineering and has passed the prescribed examinations in all the semesters.

5. Branches of Study:

- Branch I: Civil Engineering
- Branch II: Mechanical Engineering
- Branch III: Electronics & Communication Engineering
- Branch IV: Computer Science & Engineering
- Branch V: Electrical & Electronics Engineering
- Branch VI: Chemical Engineering
- Branch VII: Electronics & Instrumentation Engineering
- Branch VIII: Information Technology
- Branch IX: Instrumentation & Control Engineering
- Branch X: Biomedical Engineering

or any other branches of study as and when offered. The branch allocation shall be ordinarily done at the time of admission of the candidate to the first semester.

6. Subjects of Study:

The subjects of study shall include theory and practical courses as given in the curriculum and shall be in accordance with the prescribed syllabus. The subjects of study for the first two semesters shall be common for all branches of study.

7. Examinations:

The theory and practical examinations shall comprise continuous assessment throughout the semester in all subjects as well as university examinations conducted by Pondicherry University at the end of the semester (November / December or April / May).

(a) Theory courses for which there is a written paper of 75 marks in the university examination.

The Internal Assessment marks of 25 has to be distributed as 10 marks each for two class tests and 5 marks for class attendance in
the particular subject. The distribution of marks for attendance is as follows.

- 5 marks for 95% and above
- 4 marks for 90% and above but below 95%
- 3 marks for 85% and above but below 90%
- 2 marks for 80% and above but below 85%
- 1 mark for 75% and above but below 80%

In total, three tests are to be conducted and the better two are to be considered for assessment.

(b) Practical courses for which there is a university practical examination of 50 marks:
The internal assessment marks of 50 has to be distributed as 20 marks for the periodic practical works and records submitted thereof, 15 marks for an internal practical examination, 5 marks for an internal viva voce, and 10 marks for class attendance in the particular subject. The distribution of marks is as given below.

- 10 marks for 95% and above
- 8 marks for 90% and above but below 95%
- 6 marks for 85% and above but below 90%
- 4 marks for 80% and above but below 85%
- 2 marks for 75% and above but below 80%

8. **Requirement for appearing for University Examination:**

A candidate shall be permitted to appear for university examinations at the end of any semester only if:

(i) He / She secures not less than 75% overall attendance arrived at by taking into account the total number of periods in all subjects put together offered by the institution for the semester under consideration.

(Candidates who secure overall attendance greater than 60% and less than 75% have to pay a condonation fee as prescribed by University along with a medical certificate obtained from a medical officer not below the rank of Asst. Director)

(ii) He / She earns a progress certificate from the Head of the institution for having satisfactorily completed the course of study in all the subjects pertaining to that semester.
(iii) His / Her conduct is found to be satisfactory as certified by the Head of the institution.

A candidate who has satisfied the requirement (i) to (iii) shall be deemed to have satisfied the course requirements for the semester.

9. Procedure for completing the course:

A candidate can join the course of study of any semester only at the time of its normal commencement and only if he/she has satisfied the course requirements for the previous semester and further has registered for the university examinations of the previous semester in all the subjects as well as all arrear subjects if any.

However, the entire course should be completed within 14 consecutive semesters (12 consecutive semesters for students admitted under lateral entry).

10. Passing Minimum:

(i) A candidate shall be declared to have passed the examination in a subject of study only if he/she secures not less than 50% of the total marks (Internal Assessment plus University examination marks) and not less than 40% of the marks in University examination.

(ii) A candidate who has been declared “Failed” in a particular subject may reappear for that subject during the subsequent semesters and secure a pass. However, there is a provision for revaluation of failed or passed subjects provided he/she fulfills the following norms for revaluation.

(a) Applications for revaluation should be filed within 4 weeks from the date of declaration of results or 15 days from the date of receipt of marks card whichever is earlier.

(b) The candidate should have attended all the college examinations as well as university examinations.

(c) If a candidate has failed in more than two papers in the current university examination, his/her representation for revaluation will not be considered.
(d) The request for revaluation must be made in the format prescribed duly recommended by the Head of the Institution along with the revaluation fee prescribed by the University.

The internal assessment marks obtained by the candidate shall be considered only in the first attempt for theory subjects alone. For the subsequent attempts, University examination marks will be made up to the total marks. Further the University examination marks obtained in the latest attempt shall alone remain valid in total suppression of the University examination marks obtained by the candidate in earlier attempts.

11 Award of Letter Grades:

The assessment of a course will be done on absolute marks basis. However, for the purpose of reporting the performance of a candidate, letter grades, each carrying certain points, will be awarded as per the range of total marks (out of 100) obtained by the candidate, as detailed below:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Range of Total Marks</th>
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<th>Grade</th>
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<tr>
<td>90 to 100</td>
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<tr>
<td>80 to 89</td>
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<td>8</td>
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<tr>
<td>60 to 69</td>
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<tr>
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</table>

‘F’ denotes failure in the course. ‘FA’ denotes absent / detained as per clause 8.

After results are declared, grade sheets will be issued to the students. The grade sheets will contain the following details:

(a) The college in which the candidate has studied.

(b) The list of courses enrolled during the semester and the grades scored.
(c) The Grade Point Average (GPA) for the semester and
The Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA) of all enrolled
subjects from first semester onwards.

(d) GPA is the ratio of sum of the products of the number of
credits (C) of courses registered and the corresponding grades
points (GP) scored in those courses, taken for all the courses and
sum of the number of credits of all the courses
\[ \text{GPA} = \left( \frac{\text{Sum of } (C \times GP)}{\text{Sum of } C} \right) \]

CGPA will be calculated in a similar manner, considering all the
courses enrolled from first semester. FA grades are to be excluded for
calculating GPA and CGPA.

The conversion of CGPA into percentage marks is as given below

\[ \% \text{ Marks} = (CGPA - 0.5) \times 10 \]

12 Award of Class and Rank:

(i) A candidate who satisfies the course requirements for all
semesters and who passes all the examinations prescribed for
all the eight semesters (six semesters for lateral entry candidates)
within a maximum period of 7 years (6 years for lateral entry
candidates) reckoned from the commencement of the first
semester to which the candidate was admitted shall be declared
to have qualified for the award of degree.

(ii) A candidate who qualifies for the award of the degree
passing in all subjects pertaining to semesters 3 to 8 in his/her first
appearance within 6 consecutive semesters (3 academic years)
and in addition secures a CGPA of 8.50 and above for the
semesters 3 to 8 shall be declared to have passed the examination in FIRST CLASS with DISTINCTION.

(iii) A candidate who qualifies for the award of the degree by
passing in all subjects relating to semesters 3 to 8 within a
maximum period of eight semesters after his/her commencement of
study in the third semester and in addition secures CGPA not less
than 6.5 shall declared to have passed the examination in FIRST CLASS.

(iv) All other candidates who qualify for the award of degree shall
be declared to have passed the examination in SECOND CLASS.

(v) For the Award of University ranks and Gold Medal for each
branch of study, the CGPA secured from 1st to 8th semester
alone should be considered and it is mandatory that the
candidate should have passed all the subjects from 1st to 8th semester in the first attempt. Rank certificates would be issued to the first ten candidates in each branch of study.

13. Provision for withdrawal:

A candidate may, for valid reasons, and on the recommendation of the Head of the Institution be granted permission by the University to withdraw from writing the entire semester examination as one Unit. The withdrawal application shall be valid only if it is made earlier than the commencement of the last theory examination pertaining to that semester. Withdrawal shall be permitted only once during the entire course. Other conditions being satisfactory, candidates who withdraw are also eligible to be awarded DISTINCTION whereas they are not eligible to be awarded a rank.

14. Discontinuation of Course:

If a candidate wishes to temporarily discontinue the course for valid reasons, he/she shall apply through the Head of the Institution in advance and obtain a written order from the University permitting discontinuance. A candidate after temporary discontinuance may rejoin the course only at the commencement of the semester at which he/she discontinued, provided he/she pays the prescribed fees to the University. The total period of completion of the course reckoned from the commencement of the first semester to which the candidate was admitted shall not in any case exceed 7 years, including of the period of discontinuance.

15. Revision of Regulations and Curriculum:

The University may from time to time revise, amend or change the regulations of curriculum and syllabus as and when found necessary.
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<thead>
<tr>
<th>B.Tech courses in which admission is sought</th>
<th>Diploma courses eligible for admission</th>
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<tr>
<td>Civil Engineering</td>
<td>Civil Engineering</td>
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<td>Engineering Architectural</td>
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<td>Technology</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Metallurgy</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Production Engineering</td>
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<td>Machine Design &amp; Drafting</td>
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# B.Tech – Curriculum
## Bio Medical Engineering

### I semester

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#### Practical

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**Total**

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#### Practical

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**Total**

19 3 12 27 300 600 900

*To be completed in I and II semesters, under Pass / Fail option only and not counted for CGPA calculation.*
III semester

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**Practical**

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**IV semester**

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**Practical**

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* Under Pass / Fail option only and not counted for CGPA calculation.
### V semester

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### VI semester

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<td>Assist Devices</td>
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<td>BM E87</td>
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T101 MATHEMATICS – I

UNIT I

Calculus: Curvature, radius of curvature, evolutes and involutes. Beta and Gamma functions and their properties.

UNIT II

Multiple Integrals and Applications: Multiple integrals – change of order of integration. Applications: Areas (double integration) and volumes by triple integration (Cartesian and polar) – mass and center of mass (constant and variable densities).

UNIT III

Analytical Solid Geometry: Directional cosines and ratios – angle between two lines – the equation of plane - equations to a straight line and shortest distance between two skew lines.

UNIT IV

Differential Equations: Exact equations, First order linear equations, Bernoulli’s equation, orthogonal trajectories, growth and decay, geometrical applications and electric circuits. Equations not of first degree: equations solvable for p, equations solvable for y, equations solvable for x and Clairaut’s type.

UNIT V

Differential Equations (Higher order): Linear differential equations of higher order – with constant coefficients, the operator D - Euler’s linear equation of higher order with variable coefficients - simultaneous linear differential equations – solution by variation of parameters method – simple applications to electric circuits.

Text Book

Reference Book
T102 PHYSICS

UNIT I
Acoustics and NDT: Ultrasonics - Ultrasonic Waves Productions (Piezoelectric and Magnetostriction method) – Detections (Acoustic Grating)
Acoustics - Factors affecting Acoustic of Buildings (Reverberation, Loudness, Focusing, Echo, Echelon Effect and Resonance) and their Remedies - Sabine’s formula for Reverberation Time. NDT applications - Pulse Echo Method - Liquid Penetrant Method

UNIT II

UNIT III

UNIT IV

UNIT V

Text Books

Reference Books

T103 CHEMISTRY

UNIT I


UNIT II


UNIT III


UNIT IV


UNIT V
Phase Rule: Definition and derivation of phase rule. Application to one component system - water and sulphur systems. Thermal analysis, condensed phase rule. Two component alloy systems - Pb-Ag, Cu-Ni and Mg-Zn systems.

Text books

Reference Books

T 110 BASIC CIVIL AND MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

PART-A CIVIL ENGINEERING

UNIT I
Buildings, Building Materials: Buildings-Definition-Classification according to NBC-plinth area, Floor area, carpet area, floor space index-construction materials-stone, brick, cement, cement-mortar, concrete, steel- their properties and uses.

UNIT II

UNIT III

PART - B MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

UNIT IV
Internal and External Combustion Systems: Working principles of IC engines – Classification – Diesel and petrol engines: two stroke and four stroke engines. Steam generators (Boilers) – Classification – Constructional features (of only low pressure boilers) – Boiler mountings and accessories.


UNIT V


Casting: Green and dry sand moulding processes for ferrous and non-ferrous metals – applications.

UNIT VI

Metal Joining: Elements of arc and gas welding, brazing and soldering – Bolted joint types – Adhesive Bonding; classification of adhesives – applications. Sheet Metal Processing- Punching, blanking, shearing, bending, and deep drawing processes; descriptions and applications.

Text Books:

Reference Books
T111 ENGINEERING MECHANICS

UNIT I

Fundamental of Mechanics: Basic Concepts Force System and Equilibrium, Definition of Force, Moment and Couple, Principle of Transmissibility, Varignon’s theorem, Resultant of force system – Concurrent and non concurrent coplanar forces, Condition of static equilibrium for coplanar force system, stability of equilibrium, concept of free body diagrams, applications in solving the problems on static equilibrium of bodies.

UNIT II

Plane Trusses: Degrees of freedom, Types of supports and reactions, Types of loads, Analysis of Trusses-method of joints, method of sections
Friction: Introduction, Static dry friction, simple contact friction problems, ladders, wedges, screws and belt friction.

UNIT III

Properties of Surfaces: Properties of sections – area, centroids of lines, areas and volumes, moment of inertia first moment of inertia, second moment of inertia and product moment of inertia, polar moment of inertia, radius of gyration, mass moment of inertia.
UNIT IV


UNIT V

Kinematics and Kinetics of Rigid bodies: Plane motion, Absolute motion, Relative motion, translating axes and rotating axes, work and energy, impulse and momentum

Text Books

Reference Books

T112 COMMUNICATIVE ENGLISH

UNIT I

Basic Communication Theory: Importance of Communication – stages of communication, modes of communication – barriers to communication – strategies for effective communication – Listening: Importance, types, barriers – Developing effective listening skills.

UNIT II

Comprehension and Analysis: Comprehension of technical and non-technical material – Skimming, scanning, inferring-Note making and extension of vocabulary, predicting and responding to context- Intensive Reading and Reviewing

UNIT III
Writing: Effective sentences, cohesive writing, clarity and conciseness in writing – Introduction to Technical Writing – Better paragraphs, Definitions, Practice in Summary Writing – Four modes of writing – Use of dictionaries, indices, library references – making bibliographical entries with regard to sources from books, journals, internet etc.

UNIT IV

UNIT V

Reference Books:

P104 PHYSICS LABORATORY

List of experiments (Any 10 Experiments)

1. Thermal conductivity – Lee’s DISC
2. Thermal conductivity - Radial flow
3. Spectrometer – Prism or Hollow prism
4. Spectrometer – Transmission grating
5. Spectrometer - Ordinary & Extraordinary rays
6. Newton’s rings
7. Air – wedge
8. Half shade polarimeter – Determination of specific rotatory power
9. Jolly’s experiment – determination of α
10. Magnetism: i – h curve
11. Field along the axis of coil carrying current
12. Vibration magnetometer – calculation of magnetic moment & pole strength
13. Laser experiment: wavelength determination using transmission grating, reflection grating (vernier calipers) & particle size determination
14. Determination of optical absorption coefficient of materials using laser
15. Determination of numerical aperture of an optical fiber

P105 CHEMISTRY LABORATORY

List of experiments (Any 10 Experiments)

1. Determination of dissolved oxygen in water.
2. Determination of total hardness of water by EDTA method.
3. Determination of carbonate and bicarbonate in water.
4. Estimation of chloride content in water.
5. Estimation of magnesium by EDTA.
7. Estimation of ferrous by permanganometry.
8. Estimation of ferrous and ferric iron in a solution mixture by dichrometry.
10. Estimation of copper in copper sulphate solution.
11. Estimation of calcium by permanganometry.
12. Estimation of iron by colorimetry.

Demonstration Experiments( Any two of the following )

1. Determination of COD of water sample.
2. Determination of lead by conductometry.
3. Percentage composition of sugar solution by viscometry.

P106 WORKSHOP PRACTICE

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<td>1.</td>
<td>Fitting</td>
<td>Study of tools and Machineries. Exercises on</td>
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symmetric joints and joints with acute angle.

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<td>Study of arc and gas welding equipment and tools – Edge preparation – Exercises on lap joint and V Butt joints – Demonstration of gas welding</td>
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<td>3</td>
<td><strong>Sheet metal work</strong></td>
<td>Study of tools and Machineries – exercises on simple products like Office tray and waste collection tray.</td>
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<td>4.</td>
<td><strong>Carpentry</strong></td>
<td>Study of tools and Machineries – Exercises on Lap joints and Mortise joints</td>
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</table>

**LIST OF EXERCISES**

**I Fitting**

1. Study of tools and Machineries
2. Symmetric fitting
3. Acute angle fitting

**II Welding**

1. Study of arc and gas welding equipment and tools
2. Simple lap welding (Arc)
3. Single V butt welding (Arc)

**III Sheet metal work**

1. Study of tools and machineries
2. Funnel
3. Waste collection tray

**IV Carpentry**

1. Study of tools and machineries
2. Half lap joint
3. Corner mortise joint.

**T107 MATHEMATICS – II**

**UNIT I**

**Algebra:** Binomial, exponential and logarithmic series (without proof) – problems on summation, approximation and coefficients.
UNIT II


UNIT III

Trigonometry: Expansions for \( \sin^n \theta, \cos^n \theta, \tan^n \theta, \sin (n\theta), \cos(n\theta), \tan(n\theta) \). Exponential, circular, hyperbolic, inverse hyperbolic and logarithmic functions of a complex variable – separation of real and imaginary parts.

UNIT IV

Vector Analysis: Scalar fields and Vector fields – Gradient, Divergence and Curl – their properties and relations – Gauss and Stokes theorems (without proof), simple problems for their verification.

UNIT V

Statistics: Moments, kurtosis and skewness based on moments only. Probability distributions: Binomial, Poisson and Normal - evaluation of statistical parameters for these three distributions. Correlation and regression – rank correlation.

Text Books:

Reference Book:
Crystal Structure and Defects: Crystal Systems – Bravais Lattices – Coordination Number, Atomic Radius, Packing Factor for FCC & HCP structures – Miller Indices for a cubic crystal – Powder X Ray Diffraction Method – Lattice defects – Qualitative ideas of point, line, surface and volume defects

UNIT II


UNIT III


UNIT IV


UNIT V

Advanced Materials: Liquid Crystals – Types – Application as Display Devices – Metallic Glasses – Nanomaterials (one, Two & three Dimensional) – Physical Properties and Applications of Carbon Nano Tubes

Text books:

Reference Books:
UNIT I

UNIT II

UNIT III
Air Pollution: Air pollution-sources of air pollution. Sources, effects and control measures of oxides of nitrogen, oxides of sulphur, oxides of carbon, hydrocarbon, chlorofluoro carbons and particulates. Green house effect-causes and effects on global climate and consequences. Ozone depletion-causes, mechanism and effect on the environment. Smog-sulfurous and photochemical smog-effect on the environment. Acid rain-theory of acid rain and effects.

UNIT IV
Water Pollution and Solid Waste Management Sources: effects and control measures of—water pollution, soil pollution, marine pollution, noise pollution, thermal pollution and radioactive pollution. Solid waste management—causes, effect and control measures of urban and industrial wastes.

UNIT V

Text Books:


Reference Books:

2. G. S. Sodhi, Fundamental concepts of environmental chemistry, Narosa publishing house, New Delhi
T104 BASIC ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING

PART A – ELECTRICAL

UNIT – I

UNIT – II
Node and mesh methods of analysis of DC circuits and simple AC circuits - Introduction to three phase circuits, Introduction to three phase system - phase and line parameters – relations, power measurement – voltmeter and ammeter method, two and three wattmeter methods.

UNIT – III
Principle of DC generator and motor - Transformer, synchronous generator, induction motor (single phase). Sources for electrical energy conversion-thermal and hydraulic plant (Block diagram approach only). Components of AC transmission and distributions systems – line diagram.

PART B – ELECTRONICS

UNIT – IV
Half-wave rectifier and Full-wave rectifier- filters - Amplifiers-common emitter and common collector amplifiers- Hartley oscillator and RC phase shift oscillator.
Transducers – Resistance temperature detector (RTD) – Linear variable differential transformer (LVDT) - Strain gauge – Piezo electric transducer.

UNIT - V

UNIT - VI
Model of communication system – Analog and digital – Wired and wireless channel. Block diagram of various communication systems – Microwave,
satellite, optical fiber and cellular mobile system. Network model – LAN, MAN and WAN – Circuit and packet switching – Overview of ISDN.

**Text Books**

**Reference Books**
2. J.B.Gupta, A Course in Electrical Power, Katson Publishing House, New Delhi,
T105 THERMODYNAMICS

UNIT I
Basic Concepts and Definitions: Energy conversion and efficiencies - System, property and state - Thermal equilibrium - Temperature - Zeroth law of Thermodynamics.

UNIT II
First Law of Thermodynamics: The concept of work and adiabatic process - First law of thermodynamics - Conservation of Energy principle for closed and open systems - Calculation of work for different processes of expansion of gases

UNIT III

UNIT IV
Gas Power Cycles: Air standard cycles: The air standard Carnot cycle - Air standard Otto cycle, diesel cycle, dual cycle and Bryton cycles and their efficiencies

UNIT V
Refrigeration Cycles and Systems: Reverse Carnot cycle - COP - Vapor compression refrigeration cycle and systems (only theory) - Gas refrigeration cycle - Absorption refrigeration system (only theory) - Liquifaction and solidification of gases

Text Books:

Reference Books:
T106 COMPUTER PROGRAMMING

UNIT – I

UNIT – II
Problem solving techniques – Program – Program development cycle – Algorithm design – Flowchart - Pseudo code. Introduction to C – C tokens – data types – Operators and expressions – I/O functions

UNIT – III
Decision making statements – branching and looping – arrays – multidimensional arrays – Functions – Recursion – Passing array to functions Storage classes – Strings – String library functions

UNIT – IV
Structures – Arrays and Structures – nested structures – passing structures to functions – user defined data types- Union Pointers – pointers and arrays – pointers and functions - pointers and strings - pointers and structures

UNIT – V
Files – operations on a file – Random access to files – command line arguments Introduction to preprocessor – Macro substitution directives – File inclusion directives – conditional compilation directives – Miscellaneous directives

Text Books

Reference Books
P101 COMPUTER PROGRAMMING LAB

List of Exercises

OS Commands, Word Processor and Spreadsheets

1. Study of OS commands-Compilation and execution of simple C programs
2. Use of mail merge in word processor
3. Use of spreadsheet to create Charts(XY, Bar, Pie) and apply the formulae wherever necessary C Programming (Flowcharts and algorithms are essential for the programming exercises)
4. Greatest of three numbers using conditional operator and if statement
5. Read two numbers and swap those two numbers using temporary variable and without using temporary variable.
6. Solve quadratic equation for different sets of inputs.
7. Use of Switch….Case statements
8. Generation of prime and Fibonacci series
9. Evaluate the COSINE series using for, while and do..while loops
10. Matrix operations
    1. Addition
    2. Transpose
    3. Multiplication
11. Evaluate the $\sin(x)$ series using functions and recursive functions

12. Read a string and find solution to remove the duplicates of a given string from the given sentence

13. Create an array of structures for a list of items with the following details

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item_Code</th>
<th>Item_Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>102</td>
<td>Paste – Colgate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>102</td>
<td>Paste – Pepsodent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>102</td>
<td>Paste – Close-up</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>101</td>
<td>Soap-Cinthol</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>101</td>
<td>Soap-Lux</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>101</td>
<td>Soap-Hamam</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>101</td>
<td>Soap-Dove</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Arrange the set of items in ascending order of its Item_Code and descending order of its Item_Name as given below

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item_Code</th>
<th>Item_Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>101</td>
<td>Soap-Lux</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>101</td>
<td>Soap-Hamam</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>101</td>
<td>Soap-Dove</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>101</td>
<td>Soap-Cinthol</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>102</td>
<td>Paste – Pepsodent</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
14. Use of Structure to define a user defined data types, input the data and write the data into the file
15. Use of pointers and array of pointers
16. Functions with static data types
17. Write command line program to implement the following DOS commands using files
   - Del
   - Copy

**P102 ENGINEERING GRAPHICS**

**Unit 0**
Introduction to Standards for Engineering Drawing practice, Lettering, Line work and Dimensioning

**Unit I**
Conic sections, Involutes, Spirals, Helix. Projection of Points, Lines and Planes

**Unit II**
Projection of Solids and Sections of Solids.

**Unit III**
Development of surfaces - Intersection of surfaces (cylinder-cylinder, cylinder-cone)

**Unit IV**
Isometric projections and Orthographic projections

**Unit V**
Computer Aided Drafting: Introduction to Computer Aided Drafting hardware - Overview of application software - 2D drafting commands (Auto CAD) for simple shapes - Dimensioning.

**Text Books**

Reference Books


P103 BASIC ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS LAB

ELECTRICAL LAB
1. Study of tools and accessories
2. Study of joints
3. Staircase wiring
4. Doctor’s room wiring
5. Godown wiring
6. Tube Light and Fan connection
7. Lamp controlled from three different places-wiring

ELECTRONICS LAB
1. Rectifiers
   Construction of half wave and full wave rectifiers with and without filters – Calculation of ripple factors.

2. Frequency Response of RC Coupled Amplifiers
   Determination of frequency response of given RC coupled amplifier - Calculation of bandwidth.

3. Verification of Kirchoff’s Voltage and Current Laws
   Determine the voltage and current in given circuits using Kirchoff’s laws theoretically and verify the laws experimentally.

4. Study of Logic Gates
   1. Verification of Demorgan’s theorems
2. Verification of truth tables of OR, AND, NOT, NAND, NOR, EX-OR, EX-NOR gates and Flipflops - JK, RS, T and D
3. Implementation of digital functions using logic gates

5. Study of CRO
   1. Measurement of AC and DC voltages
   2. Frequency and phase measurements (using Lissajou’s figures)

6. Study of Transducers
   1. Displacement and load measurements with transducers
   2. Temperature measurement with thermocouple

**P107 NCC / NSS**

NCC/NSS training is compulsory for all the Undergraduate students
1. The above activities will include Practical/field activities/Extension lectures.
2. The above activities shall be carried out outside class hours.
3. In the above activities, the student participation shall be for a minimum period of 45 hours.
4. The above activities will be monitored by the respective faculty incharge and the First Year Coordinator.
5. Pass /Fail will be determined on the basis of participation, attendance, performance and behaviour. If a candidate Fails, he/she has to repeat the course in the subsequent years
6. Pass in this course is mandatory for the award of degree.
MA T31 MATHEMATICS-III
( Common to ALL Branches )

UNIT-I

UNIT – II
Function of a Complex Variable: Functions of a complex variable-continuity, Derivative and analytic function-Cauchy-Riemann equations-Necessary and sufficient conditions for analyticity-Harmonic and orthogonal properties of real and imaginary parts-Conformal mapping-Bilinear transformations (12 hours).

UNIT – III
COMPLEX INTEGRATION: Cauchy’s theorem-Cauchy’s integral formula-Taylor’s and Laurent series-Residue theorem-Contour integration round the unit circle and semicircular contour (12 Hours).

UNIT – IV
FOURIER SERIES: Dirichlet’s conditions-Expansion of periodic functions into Fourier series-Change of interval-Half-range Fourier Series. Complex form of Fourier series-Root mean square value-Parseval’s theorem on Fourier coefficients-Harmonic analysis (12 Hours).

UNIT – V
FOURIER TRANSFORM: Fourier integral (statement only), Fourier transform, Inverse Fourier Transform, Fourier sine and cosine transforms, definitions and properties. (12 hours)

TEXT BOOK:

REFERENCE BOOKS:
UNIT I
Review of fundamentals of ac circuits, inductance and capacitance parameters, Concept of Reactance, Impedance, Susceptance and Admittance, Steady state analysis of R, L and C (in series, parallel and series parallel combinations) with sinusoidal excitation—power factor, Real and Reactive powers, Complex and Polar forms of representation, Complex power.

UNIT II
**NETWORK THEOREMS FOR DC AND AC CIRCUITS:** Review of loop and nodal methods of analysis, star-to-delta or delta-to-star transformation, Source transformation
Superposition theorem, Thevenin’s theorem, Norton’s theorem, reciprocity theorem, compensation theorem, Maximum power transfer theorem, Millman’s theorem and Tellegen’s theorem.

UNIT III
**COUPLED CIRCUITS, RESONANCE AND THREE PHASE CIRCUITS:**
**Resonance** – Series and parallel resonance circuits—Concept of band width and Q factor.
**Coupled Circuits:** Faraday’s laws of electromagnetic induction – Concept of self and mutual inductance – dot convention – coefficient of coupling—linear transformer—ideal transformer
**Three phase circuits:** Phase sequence – Star and delta connection – Relation between line and phase voltages and currents in balanced systems – Analysis of balanced and Unbalanced 3 phase circuits – two watt meter method to measure power and power factor.

UNIT IV
**TRANSIENT ANALYSIS:** Initial conditions in elements-Evaluating initial conditions in networks-Transient response of R-L, R-C, R-L-C circuits (Series combinations only) for impulse, step, pulse and sinusoidal excitations—Solution using differential equation approach and Laplace transform methods of solutions—Response of circuits for non-sinusoidal periodic inputs

UNIT V
**NETWORK FUNCTIONS AND PARAMETERS:** Network functions: The concept of complex frequency—Transform impedance and transform circuits—driving point impedance and admittance—transfer function—poles and zeros.

**TEXT BOOKS:**


**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

UNIT- I

UNIT- II
BIPOLAR JUNCTION AND FIELD EFFECT TRANSISTORS: Construction, principle of operation, V-I characteristics, symbol, equivalent circuit, parameter calculations, applications, and specifications of BJT, FET and MOSFETS. Enhancement and Depletion mode MOSFET, Salient features of different configuration of BJT and FET- VVR operation of FFT-Comparison of BJT, JFET and MOSFET. devices.

UNIT- III
RECTIFIERS, FILTERS AND REGULATORS : Half wave rectifier, ripple factor, full wave rectifier, Harmonic components in a rectifier circuit, Inductor filter, Capacitor filter, L- section filter, π- section filter, Multiple L- section and Multiple π- section filter and comparison of various filter circuits in terms of ripple factors, clippers, clampers, voltage multipliers. Simple circuit of a regulator using zener diode. Series and Shunt voltage regulators- Analysis and design- Protection circuits for voltage regulators.

UNIT IV
SPECIAL SEMICONDUCTOR DEVICES: Tunnel diode and characteristics- PIN diode- Varactor diode- Schottky diode- Gunn diode- Laser diode- photo conductive sensors- photo voltaic sensors- Light Emitting Diode (LED)- Liquid Crystal Display (LCD)- Charge coupled device (CCD)- Silicon Control Rectifier (SCR)- two transistor equivalent, DIAC, TRIAC, Applications of SCR, DIAC, TRIAC, Unijunction Transistor (UJT).

UNIT-V
BIASING AND STABILISATION : BJT biasing- DC equivalent model-Criteria for fixing operating point- Methods of Bias stabilization, fixed bias, emitter bias , voltage divider bias, DC bias with voltage feedback –Temperature compensation using diode biasing,thermistor and sensistor compensation-Thermal run away-Thermal stability, Biasing of JFET and MOSFET-uses of heat sink. AMPLIFIERS: Small signal low frequency transistor amplifier circuits: h- parameter representation of a transistor, Analysis of single stage transistor
amplifier using h-parameters: voltage gain, current gain, Input impedance and Output impedance. Comparison of transistor configurations in terms of $A_I$, $R_i$, $A_v$, $R_o$.

**TEXT BOOK**

**REFERENCE BOOKS**
UNIT I
NUMBER SYSTEMS & CODES: Review of number systems: binary, octal and hexadecimal—complement representation of negative numbers—BCD, ASCII, EBCDIA weighted and self complimentary codes—Excess -3—gray code—error detecting & error correcting codes—hamming codes—parity generation and detection.

BOOLEAN ALGEBRA AND SWITCHING FUNCTIONS: Review of logic gates—universal gates—NAND/NOR realizations—Boolean Algebra—Basic theorems and properties—switching functions—Simplification of Boolean expression—sum of products and product of sums, Karnaugh map—Quine McClusky’s method.

INTEGRATED CIRCUITS: Classification of ICs—Comparison of various logic families, standard TTL NAND Gate—Analysis & characteristics, TTL open collector O/Ps, Tristate TTL, MOS & CMOS open drain and tristate outputs, IC interfacing—TTL driving CMOS & CMOS driving TTL

UNIT II
COMBINATIONAL LOGIC DESIGN:
Design using conventional logic gates, half adder, full adder, half subtractor, full subtractor, magnitude comparator, Encoder, Decoder, Multiplexer, De-Multiplexer, MUX Realization of switching functions, Parity bit generator, Code converters, Hazards and hazard free realizations.
Study of pin configurations of TTL-74XX and CMOS 40XX series for the above combinatorial circuits, decoders & drives for LED & LCD display.

UNIT III
SEQUENTIAL CIRCUITS: Classification of sequential circuits (Synchronous, Asynchronous, Pulse mode, Level mode with examples) Basic flip-flops—truth table and excitation table, synchronous and asynchronous counter design—up-down counter, BCD counter—Design of modulo-N Ring & Shift registers—timing sequence—tracing problems—Hazard and hazard free asynchronous counters.

UNIT IV
Design of sequential circuits: basic models of sequential machines—concept of state diagram—design with state equations—simple circuit implementations.
Design of synchronous counters. Decade counter, shift registers & applications—Study of pin configurations of TTL-74XX and CMOS 40XX series for the above sequential circuits.

UNIT V
ALGORITHMIC STATE MACHINES: Salient features of the ASM chart-Simple examples-System design using data path and control subsystems-control implementations-examples of Weighing machine and Binary multiplier.

PROGRAMMABLE LOGIC DEVICES, THRESHOLD LOGIC: Basic PLD’s-ROM, PROM, PLA, PLD Realization of Switching functions using PLD’s. Capabilities and limitations of Threshold gate, Synthesis of Threshold functions, Multigate Synthesis.

TEXTBOOKS:
2. Anand Kumar, Digital Electronics, PHI, 2008

REFERENCE BOOKS:
2. Fletcher, An Engineering Approach To Digital Design –PHI.
UNIT – I
INTRODUCTION TO DATA STRUCTURES – Abstract data types – Arrays – Static, Dynamic and Generic arrays. Strings – Fixed and variable size – static and dynamic strings.

UNIT – II
LINKED LISTS – Dynamic storage management – singly and doubly linked list – Stack – Application of stack – Fixed, variable and Generic stack – queues – queue based on

UNIT – III

UNIT – IV
OBJECTS AND CLASSES – specifying classes – using – C++ objects and data types – constructors and destructors – object as function arguments – structures and classes.

UNIT – V

TEXT BOOKS:
REFERENCES:
BM T36 STRENGTH OF MATERIALS

UNIT – I

Concept of mechanics of deformable bodies – Behavior of mild steel under tension – stress and strain – elastic constants and their relationships – equivalent modulus – factor of safety – Principal planes and principal stresses (two dimensional) – Mohr’s circle representation.

UNIT – II

Bending moment and shear force diagrams for cantilever, simply supported and over hanging beams – Bending of beams: theory of simple bending – neutral axis – stress distribution across a section due to bending moment and shear force – thin cylindrical shells.

UNIT – III


UNIT – IV

Torsion: Torsion of solid and hollow circular shafts – combined bending and torsion – springs: Leaf springs – closed and open coiled helical springs.

UNIT – V


TEXT BOOKS

REFERENCE BOOKS
BM P31 ELECTRON DEVICES AND CIRCUITS LAB
(Common to ICE and EIE branches)

Any ten experiments
1. PN Junction diode and Zener diode
2. Rectifier with and without filters (Full wave & Half wave)
3. FET characteristics
4. Measurement of h parameters of transistor in CB, CE, CC configurations
5. CE Amplifier and CC amplifiers
7. FET amplifier (Common Source)
8. Wien Bridge and RC Phase Shift Oscillators
10. SCR, DIAC and TRIAC characteristics
11. Clippers and clampers
12. RC wave shaping circuits

BM P32 STRENGTH OF MATERIALS LAB

List of Experiments:

Test on metals (Ferrous and Non Ferrous)

1 & 2. Tension test: To find yield stress, ultimate stress, percentage elongation and
reduction in area of cross section, young’s modulus and Barba’s constant.
3. Torsion test.
1. Double shear test.
3. Impact test: Charpy and Izod.
4. Bend test (180 degree and 90 degree).
5. Ductility test.
6. Static bend test on Timber.
7. Compression, Tension, Shear tests of Timber.
8. Tension test on Plastic.

Strength of Materials Lab:
Batch Size : 20 Carpet Area 200 sq.m.
1. Spring Testing Machine
2. Universal Testing Machine
3. Torsion Testing Machine
4. Vicker’s Hardness Testing Machine
5. Impact Testing Machine
6. Hardness Testing Machine
BM P33 C++ AND DATA STRUCTURES LAB
(Common to ICE and EIE branches)

1. Programming using keywords of C++: public, Private, Protected.
2. Programming using keywords of C++: Inline, new and delete.
3. Programming examples for the following: function overloading.
4. Programming examples for the following: Operator overloading.
5. Programming using information hiding.
9. Programming to illustrate (i) String (ii) linked list.
10. Programming to illustrate (i) Stack (ii) Queues (iii) Trees.
UNIT – I

Partial differential equations: Formation by elimination of arbitrary constants and arbitrary functions – general, singular, particular and complete integrals – Lagrange’s linear first order equation – higher order differential equations with constant coefficients.

UNIT – II


UNIT – III

Fourier series solution for one dimensional heat flow equation – Fourier series solutions for two dimensional heat flow equations under steady steady state conditions – (Cartesian and polar forms).

UNIT – IV


UNIT - V

Small samples – test for single mean, difference of means and correlations of coefficients, test for ratio of variances – chi – square test for goodness of fit and independence of attributes.

Test Books:

Madras.

References:

BM T42 ELECTRONIC CIRCUITS
(Common to ICE and EIE branches)

UNIT I

Differential amplifiers
Differential amplifiers – Common mode and differential mode analysis - DC and AC analysis.

UNIT II
FEEDBACK AMPLIFIERS AND OSCILLATORS: Concept of feedback, Classification of feedback amplifiers, General characteristics of negative feedback amplifiers, Effect of Feedback on Amplifier characteristics, feedback topologies, practical feedback circuits- the oscillator-conditions for oscillations-RC phase shift oscillator –Wien bridge oscillator, Colpitt’s oscillator, Hartley oscillator, clap oscillator, frequency and amplitude stability in oscillators, crystal oscillator.

UNIT III
POWER AMPLIFIERS: Class A power amplifier, maximum value of efficiency of Class A amplifier, transformer coupled amplifier, transformer coupled audio amplifier, push pull amplifier, complimentary symmetry circuits (transformer less class B power amplifier), phase inverters, class D operation, class S operation,

UNIT IV
TUNED AMPLIFIERS: Single tuned capacitive coupled amplifier, tapped single tuned capacitance coupled amplifier, single tuned transformer coupled or
inductively coupled amplifier, CE double tuned amplifier, application of tuned amplifiers, stagger Tuning, stability considerations, tuned class B and class C Amplifiers, wideband amplifiers, tuned amplifiers.

UNIT V
PULSE CIRCUITS
RC wave shaping circuits-Integrator and differentiator-switching diodes and transistors-storage time-Astable, monostable and bistable multivibrators, Schmitt trigger, voltage/current sawtooth sweeps-fixed amplitude and constant current generators-UJT saw tooth generator-Miller and bootstrap time bases-Multivibrator using negative resistance devices (UJT and tunnel diodes)

TEXT BOOKS :

REFERENCES :
UNIT I:

Overview of Immune system – Immune response – models of immune response – Autoimmune diseases.

UNIT II
Cardiovascular system – Heart and vascular system – ECG – Blood Pressure – Homeostasis –Cardiac output – Coronary and Peripheral Circulation – Heart Sounds


UNIT III
Musculo Skeletal System – Muscle Tissue, Structure of Skeletal Muscle, Types of Muscle, Types of Joints, Major Muscles of Limbs and their actions.


UNIT IV

UNIT V
Optics of Eye – Retina - Photochemistry of Vision – Accommodation Neurophysiology of Vision – EOG.


TEXT BOOKS:

REFERENCE BOOKS:
   1996.
2. C.L.Ghai – A textbook of Practical physiology – 5th Ed Jaypee Medical
   Publishers, 2003
   ‘Human Physiology – S.Chand & Company, 1996
UNIT I

UNIT II
POTENCIOMETERS & INSTRUMENT TRANSFORMERS
C.T and V.T construction, theory, operation, phasor diagram, characteristics, testing, error elimination – Applications.

UNIT III
RESISTANCE AND IMPEDANCE MEASUREMENT

UNIT IV
SIGNAL GENERATORS AND ANALYZERS
Sine wave generator – Frequency synthesized sine wave generator – Sweep frequency generator, pulse and square wave generator – Function generator

UNIT V

CATHODE RAY OSCILLOSCOPE, RECORDERS AND DISPLAYS


TEXT BOOKS


REFERENCE BOOKS

BM T45 DYNAMICS OF BIOFLUIDS

UNIT I

Fluids and non-fluids, continuum coordinate systems, force and moments, stress at a point, rate of strain, properties of fluids, classification of fluids.

UNIT II

Different types of fluid flows, laminar and turbulent flow, transition from laminar to turbulent flow, laminar flow-annulus, laminar flow between parallel plates, measurement of viscosity.

UNIT III

Development of boundary layer, estimates of boundary layer thickness, boundary layer equation, nature of turbulence, smooth and rough surface, boundary layer separation.

UNIT IV

Friction loss in flow in a tube, velocity distribution of aortic system, waveform of pressure and velocity in aorta, wave reflections and impedance in arterial segments, blood flow in veins and blood flow in capillaries.

UNIT V

Control theory and system analysis, mechanical analysis of circulatory systems, basic concept of myocardial mechanics, index of contractibility, fluid dynamics of aortic and mitral valves.

TEXT BOOKS

BM T46 MEDICAL INSTRUMENTATION I

UNIT I


UNIT II


UNIT III


UNIT IV

Electrocardiogram (ECG), Electroencephalogram (EEG), Electromyogram (EMG), Electrooculogram (EOG), Electroretinogram (ERG), Recording Electrodes – Electrode-tissue interface, polarization, skin contact impedance, motion artifacts, Silver-Silver Chloride electrodes, Electrodes for ECG, Electrodes for EEG, Electrodes of EMG, Electrical conductivity of electrode jellies and creams, microelectrodes, Needle electrodes.

UNIT V

Textbooks:

References:
BM P41 SIMULATION LAB

1. Verification of Network Theorems
2. Transient response in R-L and R-C Network
3. Transient response in R-L-C Series & Parallel circuits
4. Determination of Impedance (Z) and Admittance (Y) parameters of two port network
5. Frequency response of LP and HP filters
6. Frequency response of BP and BR filters
7. Analysis of Series and parallel resonance
8. Analysis of Transistor biasing circuits (Fixed, Emitter and Collector base bias)
9. Analysis of Transistor Amplifier circuits
10. Design and Analysis of Feedback Amplifiers and Oscillators
11. Analysis of FET biasing and Amplifier circuits
12. Analysis of cascade amplifiers

BM P42 ELECTRONIC CIRCUITS LAB

1. Design of Feedback amplifiers.
2. Design of Power amplifiers.
3. Design of Tuned amplifiers
4. Design of Astable and Monostable multivibrators using discrete components.
5. Design of UJT relaxation oscillator
6. Study of logic gates and verification of Boolean expression
7. Design of adders and subtractors using logic gates
8. Design of Multiplexer and Demultiplexer circuits using logic gates
9. Design of encoder and decoder circuits using logic gates
10. Design of Flip flops using logic gates
11. Design of magnitude comparator using logic gates
12. Design of asynchronous counters
13. Design of synchronous counters

BM P43 MEDICAL INSTRUMENTATION LAB

1. Determination of Heart Axis by measuring QRS amplitude in the different leads
   (Lead I, Lead II and Lead III) and Plotting Einthovin Triangle.
2. Recording of blood pressure using sphygmomanometer & stethoscope
3. Measurements of various time intervals between each segment of ECG, Measurement of R-R interval and calculation of Heart Rate
4. Cardiac Efficiency Test
5. Mechanical Stimulation of the eye, Near point and Near response
6. Tuning Fork tests for Hearing
7. Peripheral pulse signal in different physical posture
8. EMG Signal for different stress on the muscle
9. Recording and interpretation of Heart sounds
11. Determination of Nerve conduction velocity

**BM P 44  Physical Education**

Physical Education is compulsory for all the Undergraduate students

1. The activities will include games and sports / extension lectures.
2. Two Hrs. / Week will be allocated for physical education in the third and fourth semesters. The student participation shall be for a minimum period of 45 hours in both the semesters put together.
3. These activities will be monitored by the Director of Physical Education.
4. Pass /Fail will be determined on the basis of participation, attendance, and performance. If a candidate Fails, he/she has to repeat the course in the subsequent years.
5. Pass in this course is mandatory for the award of degree
UNIT-I
INTRODUCTION: Concepts of control systems- Open loop and closed loop control systems and their differences- Different examples of control systems-classification of control systems.

MATHEMATICAL MODELS OF PHYSICAL SYSTEMS: Differential equations- transfer function and block diagram representation of physical systems- translational and rotational mechanical systems, electrical systems-analogous systems- Block diagram reduction using algebra- Representation by signal flow graph-reduction using Mason’s gain formula.

UNIT-II

UNIT-III
CONCEPTS OF STABILITY: The concept of stability, Routh stability criterion-qualitative stability and conditional stability. The root locus concept-construction of root loci- effects of adding poles and zeros to G(s)H(s) on the root loci-root contour.

UNIT-IV
FREQUENCY RESPONSE ANALYSIS: Frequency response specifications- Bode diagrams- Determination of Frequency domain specifications and transfer function from the Bode diagram- Phase margin and Gain margin- Stability Analysis from Bode plots. Polar plots, Nyquist plots and applications of Nyquist criterion to find the stability- Effects of adding poles and zeros to G(s)H(s) on the shape of the Nyquist diagrams, Constant M and N circles- Nichols Chart-Frequency Domain specifications from Nichols Chart.

UNIT-V
STATE-Variable ANALYSIS: Introduction of state, state variables and state model, derivation of state models from block diagrams, Relationship between state equations and transfer functions- Characteristic equation, eigenvalues, eigenvectors, canonical forms Diagonalization- solving the time invariant state equations- State Transition Matrix, Controllability and observability.

TEXT BOOK:

REFERENCES:
UNIT-I

INTRODUCTION TO 8085: Generic-8-bit microprocessor and its architecture-8085 functional block diagram-Architecture-functions of different sections-Memory mapping-Memory interfacing-Instruction format-addressing modes-instruction set of 8085 CPU-instruction cycle-timing diagram-different machine cycles-fetch and execute operations-estimation of execution time.

UNIT-II

PROGRAMMING 8085: data transfer instructions-arithmetic operations-logic and branch operations-writing assembly language programmes-looping, count indexing-16 bit arithmetic instructions-arithmetic operations related to memory-logical operations, rotate compare, counter and time delays-debugging techniques. Stack- subroutine- call and return instructions-parameter passing techniques-nested subroutine. Parallel input-output and interfacing applications-peripheral and memory mapped I/O

UNIT-III

INTERFACING DEVICES: 8255 programmable peripheral interface-8253 programmable interval timer-8085 interrupts-Restart as software instructions-8259 programmable interrupt controller-direct memory access(DMA) and 8257 DMA controller-8155 and 8255 multipurpose programmable devices-8279 programmable keyboard display interface-serial I/O and data communication-8251 USART-Interfacing data converters ADC and DAC.

UNIT-IV

INTRODUCTION TO 8086: Architecture of 8086 Microprocessor- Special functions of General purpose registers- 8086 flag register and function of 8086 flags- Addressing modes of 8086- Instruction set of 8086-, Assembly language programs involving logical, Branch & Call instructions, sorting, evaluation of arithmetic expressions, string manipulation- Pin diagram of 8086-Minimum mode and maximum mode of operation- Timing diagram- Memory interfacing to 8086 (Static RAM & EPROM).
UNIT-V

APPLICATIONS OF MICROPROCESSORS: Typical application of microprocessors: stepper motor control, temperature control, thermocouple linearization, frequency measurement, phase angle and power factor measurement, measurement of voltage, current, resistance and power, measurement of strain, deflection and water level, measurement, microprocessor based traffic control.

TEXT BOOKS

REFERENCE BOOKS
UNIT I
INTEGRATED CIRCUITS: Classification, chip size and circuit complexity, Fundamentals of Monolithic IC technology, basic planar processes, Fabrication of a typical circuit, Active and passive components of ICs, fabrication of FET, Thin and thick film technology.


UNIT II
OP-AMP APPLICATIONS: Basic application of Op-amp, instrumentation amplifier, ac amplifier, V to I and I to V converters, Precision rectifiers, log and antilog amplifiers, sample & hold circuits, multipliers and dividers, Differentiators and Integrators, Comparators, Schmitt trigger, Multivibrator, Triangular wave generator.

UNIT III
ACTIVE FILTERS, OSCILLATORS AND REGULATORS: Introduction-Low pass and High pass filters- Design of first and second order Butterworth lowpass and high pass filters Band pass, Band reject and all pass filters- Oscillator types and principle of operation – RC, Wien bridge oscillators triangular, saw-tooth, square wave and VCO- Introduction to voltage regulators, features of 723, Three Terminal IC regulators- DC to DC Converter- Switching Regulators-UPS-SMPS.

UNIT IV

UNIT V
D-A AND A-D CONVERTERS: Introduction, basic DAC techniques, weighted resistor DAC, R-2R ladder DAC, Different types of ADCs - parallel comparator type ADC, counter type ADC, successive approximation ADC, dual slope ADC and Sigma delta ADC, DAC and ADC specifications. DAC 0800 and ADC 0804 pin diagram and applications

TEXT BOOK:

REFERENCES:
UNIT I

Elementary Continuous time signals (CT signals), Step, Ramp, Pulse, Impulse, Exponential. Elementary Discrete time signals (DT signals): Step, Ramp, Pulse, Impulse, Exponential. Representation of discrete-time signals: basic operation on signals: classification of signals for systems, CT systems and DT systems, linear and nonlinear, time-variant and time invariant systems, static and dynamic systems, causal and non-causal systems, static and dynamic systems.

UNIT II

Representation of Fourier series, Continuous time periodic signals, properties of Fourier series, Dirichlet’s conditions, Trigonometric Fourier series and Exponential Fourier series. Complex Fourier spectrum.

Deriving Fourier transform from Fourier series, Fourier transform of arbitrary signal, Fourier transform of standard signals, Fourier transform of periodic signals, properties of Fourier transforms, Fourier transforms involving impulse function and Signum function.

UNIT III


UNIT IV

Sampling theorem: Graphical and analytical proof for Band Limited Signals, effect of under sampling: Aliasing.

Fundamental difference between continuous and discrete time signals, discrete time signal representation using complex exponential and sinusoidal components: Periodicity of discrete time using complex exponential signal, discrete-time Fourier transform and its properties, Discrete Fourier Transform: Concept of Z- Transform of a discrete sequence. Distinction between Laplace, Fourier and Z transforms. Region of convergence in Z-Transform, constraints on ROC for various classes of signals, Inverse Z-transform,
properties of Z-transforms. Computation of impulse response and transfer function using z-transform.

UNIT V

Random signal-characterization of random signal-stationary and nonstationary random signal – Ergodic and nonergodic- Ergodicity in the mean –Ergodicity in the autocorrelation- relationship Between two random signals-properties of autocorrelation and cross correlation functions-power spectral density-cross spectral density -white noise -spectral density and the Complex frequency plane- LTI system with random input signals- The mean square value- Cross correlation between input and output- autocorrelation between input and output- Spectral density at the system output- Cross correlation density between input and output.

TEXT BOOK


REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Allan V.Oppenheim, “Signals and systems”, Prentice Hall of India
BM T55 BIOMECHANICS

UNIT I


UNIT II


UNIT III

Skeletal joints, skeletal muscles, basic considerations, basic assumption and limitations, forces and stresses in human joints, mechanics of the elbow, shoulder, spinal column, hip, knee and ankle. Human locomotion, gait analysis and goniometry, Ergonomics, Foot Pressure measurements – Pedobarograph, Force platform, mechanics of foot. Total Hip Prosthesis: requirements, different types of components, Stress analysis & instrumentation, Knee Prosthesis.

UNIT IV

Alveoli mechanics, interaction of blood and lung, P-V curve of lung, breathing mechanism, airway resistance, physics of lung diseases.

UNIT V


TEXT BOOKS

1. Frank Bell, Principles of Mechanics and Biomechanics, Stanley Thorne (Publishers) Ltd., 1998 (UNIT I, V)
BM T56 MEDICAL INSTRUMENTATION II

UNIT I


UNIT II


UNIT III

X-Ray – Fluoroscopy - Computed tomography - Principles of sectional imaging - scanner configuration - data acquisition system - image formation principles - 2D image reconstruction techniques. Radio isotope imaging - Rectilinear scanners, linear scanners - SPECT - PET - Gamma Camera Radio nuclides for imaging, Emission Computed Tomography,

UNIT IV


UNIT V

Physiological effects of electrical currents, macroshock and microshock, preventive measures to reduce shock hazards, Leakage current, isolation of patient circuits, safety of electrically susceptible patients, radiation hazards and safety, shielding, open ground problem and earthing methods.

TEXT BOOKS:
REFERENCE BOOKS:
BM P51 LINEAR AND DIGITAL INTEGRATED CIRCUITS LAB  
/Common to ICE and EIE/

Minimum ten Experiments to be conducted: (five from each part A & B)

Part A (IC Application Lab):

1. OP AMP Applications – Adder, Subtractor, Integrator and Differentiator Circuits using IC 741.
2. Active Filter Applications – LPF, HPF (first order)
3. IC 741 Oscillator Circuits – Phase Shift and Wien Bridge Oscillators.
4. Function Generator using OP AMPS.
5. IC 555 Timer – Monostable and Astable Operation Circuit.
7. Voltage Regulator using IC 723.
9. 4 bit DAC using OP AMP.

Part B

1. D Flip-Flop 7474
2. Decade counter-7490
3. shift registers-7495 7
4. 3-8 Decoder -74138
5. 4 bit Comparator-7485
6. 8 x 1 Multiplexer -74151 and 2x4 Demultiplexer-74155
7. RAM (16x4)-74189 (Read and Write operations)
8. Decoder drives for LED
BM P52 BIO-ENGINEERING AND COMPUTATION LAB

1. Measurement of strain using strain gauge for (i) Quarter bridge (ii) Half bridge (iii) Full bridge
2. Plotting characteristics of Photoelectric Transducer, Temperature Transducer, Piezo-electric Transducer, and Thermoelectric Transducer.
4. Determination of characteristics of (i) DC Amplifier (ii) Chopper Amplifier and (iii) Instrumentation Amplifier.
8. Generation of original sequence along with operation on sequence like shifting, folding, time scaling and multiplication.

9. Generation of Periodic, Exponential, Sinusoidal, Damped sinusoidal, Step, Impulse, Ramp signals using MATLAB in both discrete and analog form
10. Evaluation of convolution integral, Fourier transform for periodic & non-periodic signals and simulation of differential equations using MATLAB
11. Cross correlation, Auto correlation & Spectral content of signals.

BM P53 MICROPROCESSORS AND APPLICATIONS LAB

1. Programming 8085 microprocessor kit
2. Programming 8086 microprocessor kit
3. Interfacing programmable interrupt controller
4. Interfacing of switches and display devices
5. Interfacing of D/A and A/D converters
6. Interface of keyboard and display using programmable controllers
7. Interface of programmable timer
8. Stepper motor control using microprocessor
9. Interfacing of 8251 and 8257
10. Study of MASM and DEBUG utilities
BM P54 GENERAL PROFICIENCY-I

UNIT -I :
ART OF COMMUNICATION: Verbal and Non-verbal Communication – Barriers to Communication – Importance of Body Language – Effective Listening – Feedback

UNIT - II :

UNIT – III :
WRITING: Importance of Writing – Written Vs Spoken Language – Formal and Informal Styles of writing – Resources for improving writing – Grammar and Usage – Vocabulary Building – SWOT analysis

UNIT – IV :

UNIT – V :
APTITUDE: Verbal and Numerical aptitude

REFERENCES :

UNIT I

Definition and Classification – Overview of Processors and hardware units in an embedded system – Software embedded into the system – Exemplary Embedded Systems – Embedded Systems on a Chip (SoC) and the use of VLSI designed circuits - Embedded Hardware Architecture, Communication Interface Standards, Embedded System Development Process, Embedded Operating systems, Types of Embedded Operating systems.

UNIT II

Intel MCS51 Architecture – Derivatives - Special Function Registers (SFR), I/O pins, ports and circuits, Instruction set, Addressing Modes, Assembly Language Programming, Timer and Counter Programming, Serial Communication, Connection to RS 232, Interrupts Programming, External Memory interfacing , Introduction to 16 bit Microcontroller. Interfacing of 8051 with ADC, sensors, stepper motor, key board, & DAC.

UNIT III

PIC Microcontroller - Introduction, CPU architecture, registers, instruction sets addressing modes Loop timing, timers, Interrupts, Interrupt timing, I/o Expansion, I 2C Bus Operation Serial EEPROM, Analog to digital converter, UART-Baud Rate-Data Handling-Initialisation, Special Features - serial Programming-Parallel Slave Port

UNIT IV


UNIT V

TEXTBOOKS

3. Tim Wilmshurst, Designing Embedded Systems with PIC, Newnes publishing, 2007 (UNIT III)

REFERENCES

BM T62 PRINCIPLES OF DIAGNOSTIC AND THERAPEUTIC EQUIPMENTS

UNIT I

Normal and abnormal ECG waveform, diagnosis interpretation, cardiac pacemaker-external pacemaker, implantable pacemaker, different types of pacemakers, fibrillation, defibrillator, AC defibrillator, DC defibrillator, electrodes, synchronised and unsynchronised types. EEG diagnostic interpretation, recording and analysis of EMG waveforms.

UNIT II

Heart lung machines - Need for the unit, functioning of bubble, disc type and membrane type oxygenators, fingerpump, roller pump, electronic monitoring of functional parameter. Spirometer, Respiratory volume measurement, pneumograph, artificial respirator – IPR type, functioning, Pulse Oximetry.

UNIT III

Basic principles of Echo technique, display techniques A, B, M, D modes, Echo cardiograms, Echo encephalogram, Ultrasonic applied as diagnostic tool in ophthalmology, obstetrics and gynaecology. Principles of Dialysis – Hemodialysis.

UNIT IV


UNIT V


TEXT BOOK:

REFERENCES:

UNIT I

Introduction to data structures: Elements, arrays, records, sets, tables etc. Singly and doubly linked data, stacks, queues, trees etc. Introduction to database, data models, Relational, distributed and other types of databases, data indexing and structuring techniques: data independence, data definition language and data manipulation language. E-R diagram with examples. Relational model, structure of Relational databases, Query language, views, Examples.

UNIT II

Relational database design: Normalisation - 1NF, 2NF and 3NF. Indexing and Hashing. Security of databases. Design example on a popular RDBMS package. Miniaturized data storage and retrieval system like CD-ROM, Magneto Optical Discs, optical juke boxes, write many read many devices and miniature magnetic tape devices. Interfacing and retrieval details.

UNIT III

Expert systems: Introduction - basic concepts - structure of expert systems - types of expert systems - knowledge engineering – methods & difficulties in knowledge acquisition – Search and real time search – constraint satisfaction – robot motion planning. Medical data acquisition and database systems. Visual programming concepts; Visual Basic environment, tools and controls; Dynamic data exchange; VB based Medical information System

UNIT IV

Basic concepts of Multimedia; Design of Multimedia information systems; Components of virtual reality; Virtual reality applications in medicine. Medical Informatics and its levels; Design and development of educational packages on medical sciences; Integrated design concepts; Interactive multimedia, Virtual and digital libraries; Internet and its applications.

UNIT V

Decision making methods for Biomedicine – Bayesian statistics – decision analysis – Bayesian belief networks – Markov models – Markov decision Process – Applications to speech recognition, medical diagnosis. Hospital information System its design and functional characteristics; Principles and applications of Artificial Intelligence, Pattern Recognition, Neural Network and Fuzzy Logic in Medicine.
TEXT BOOKS:

1. J. Van Bemmel, Mark A. Musen, Handbook of Medical Informatics, Springer Publications (UNITS III, IV & V)
2. Date C J, " An introduction to Database Systems", Addison Wesley Publication (UNITS I, II)

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. M F Collen, “ Hospital Computer Systems”- 
UNIT I


UNIT II


UNIT III


UNIT IV

Image segmentation Detection of discontinuities. Edge linking and boundary detection, Thresholding, Region oriented segmentation.

UNIT V

Image compression Redundancies and their removal methods, Fidelity criteria, Image compression models, Source encoder and decoder, Error free compression, Lossy compression.

TEXT BOOK :


REFERENCES :

BM T65 BIOMEDICAL SIGNAL PROCESSING

UNIT I


UNIT II


UNIT III


UNIT IV

EEG signal characteristics – EEG analysis - time and frequency domain methods – Parametric model – Phenomenological model – linear prediction theory – Autoregressive method.

UNIT V


TEXT BOOKS:


REFERENCES:

2. Biomedical Signal Analysis A case study approach by Rangaraj M. Rangayyan, John Wiley publications.
BM P61 BIOMEDICAL SIGNAL PROCESSING LAB

Simulation
1. ECG & Arrhythmia signal generation
2. Spectrum analysis & Noise removal of biomedical signals
3. EMG processing using MATLAB – Rectification and Signal Averaging
4. To measure components in EEG Signal and Heart Rate Variability in ECG Signal simultaneously to understand the inter-relations amongst various physiological parameters
5. ECG data reduction algorithms
6. Down sampling & up-sampling of ECG signal.

Hardware
1. Detection of QRS component from ECG signals using analog circuits
2. Design of Notch filter for elimination of 50Hz from ECG signal
3. Isolation of bio-signal (EMG / ECG) using analog circuits.
5. Measurement of heart rate using F-V converter
6. Measurement of respiration rate using Thermistor

BM P62 MEDICAL INFORMATICS & EXPERT SYSTEMS LAB

1. Develop a Mycin Expert System for diagnosis of pulmonary diseases and infectious blood Diseases.
2. Develop a DEC's XCON system for Radiotherapy treatment planning.
3. Develop an Expert System for Clinical Pathology Reporting
4. Develop an Expert System for Knowledge-based analysis and interpretation of serologic tests for hepatitis A, B, C and D
5. Develop a Smart doctor, an automated medical office system works as a patient goes through a typical office encounter
6. Develop a medical expert system for vital parameter measurement, storage and retrieval for 50 patients
7. Develop an expert system for coding medical data. The goal is to convert a narrative report, which is readable only to human beings, into a form that is usable by automated systems
8. Develop visual basic programs using control structures, Adding menus to forms & Creating dialog boxes with various options
9. Develop visual basic programs for MDI applications & various keyboard and mouse events
10. Develop visual basic programs with classes and objects & Data access through Data control.
BM P63 DESIGN PROJECT LAB

1. Design, testing and calibration of 3½ Digit Digital Voltmeter using ICL 7107.
2. Design, testing and calibration of Monolithic function Generator using XR 2206.
3. Design, testing and calibration of Regulator Power supplies.
4. Design, testing and calibration of Batch counter using TTL ICs.
5. Design, testing and calibration of DAC and ADC
6. Design, testing and calibration of Electronic controllers.
7. Design, testing and calibration of Electronic stethoscopes.
9. Design, testing and calibration of Programmable Timers & Timer testers.
10. Design, testing and calibration of Digital pH meter using single glass electrode.
12. Design, testing and implementation of LPF, HPF, BPF, BRF and Notch filter using Universal Monolithic Dual switched capacitor Filter (MF10).
UNIT – I:
COMPOSITION ANALYSIS: Technical and Non-Technical Passages (GRE Based) – Differences in American and British English – Analyzing Contemporary issues – Expanding Terminology

UNIT – II:
WRITING: Job Application Letter Writing – Resume Writing

UNIT – III:
ORAL SKILLS: Group Discussion – Introduction and Practice – Team Work – Negotiation Skills – Organizing and Attending Meetings – Facing Interviews

UNIT – IV:
ADAPTING TO CORPORATE LIFE: Corporate Etiquette – Grooming and Dressing

UNIT – V:
APTITUDE: Verbal and numerical aptitude

REFERENCES

BM T71 PRINCIPLES OF RADIOLOGICAL EQUIPMENTS

UNIT I

UNIT II

UNIT III

UNIT IV

UNIT V

TEXTBOOKS

REFERENCE BOOKS
3. J. Webster, “Bioinstrumentation”, Wiley & Sons
4. Thayalan, Basic Radiological Physics, Jaypee Medical Publishers, 2001
UNIT I

Definition of biomaterials, requirements of biomaterials, classification of biomaterials, Comparison of properties of some common biomaterials. Effects of physiological fluid on the properties of biomaterials. Biological responses (extra and intra-vascular system). Surface properties of materials, physical properties of materials, mechanical properties.

UNIT II


UNIT III

Polymeric implant materials - Polyolefins, polyamides, acrylic polymers, fluorocarbon polymers, silicon rubbers, acetals. (Classification according to thermosets, thermoplastics and elastomers). Viscoelastic behavior: creep-recovery, stressrelaxation, strain rate sensitivity. Importance of molecular structure, hydrophilic and hydrophobic surface properties, migration of additives (processing aids), aging and environmental stress cracking. Physiochemical characteristics of biopolymers. Biodegradable polymers for medical purposes, Biopolymers in controlled release systems. Synthetic polymeric membranes and their biological applications

UNIT IV


UNIT V

TEXT BOOKS


REFERENCE BOOKS

BM T73 HOSPITAL SAFETY AND MANAGEMENT

UNIT I

Clinical engineering program, educational responsibilities, role to be performed by them in hospital, staff structure in hospital – HIS. Need for evolving health policy, health organization in state, health financing system, health education, health insurance, health legislation.

UNIT II

Difference between hospital and industrial organization, levels of training, steps of training, developing training program, evaluation of training, wages and salary, employee appraisal method.

UNIT III

Necessity for standardization, FDA, AERB, Joint Commission of Accreditation of hospitals, ICRP and other standard organization, methods to monitor the standards.

UNIT IV

Nature and value of strategic management in hospitals - Awareness on the application of IT in Various functions of Hospital. Application of statistical tools in the areas of Health services. Introduction to support services - Disaster management, Ambulance services, Laundry services, Civil Assets etc.

UNIT V


TEXT BOOKS
1. P.E.Stanley, Handbook of hospital safety, CRC Press (UNIT V)

REFERENCE BOOKS
1. William Charney, Handbook of Modern Hospital Safety, CRC press
**BM P71 DIGITAL IMAGE PROCESSING LAB**

1. Display of an image, negative of an image (Binary and Gray Scale), bit planes of an image, Contrast stretching and histogram processing.

2. Fourier Transform, DCT (1D and 2D)

3. Implementation of KL transform

4. Implementation of Image Smoothening (3x3 mean, median filters) and Sharpening Filters (High pass, & derivative).

5. Image Compression using Huffman Coding & arithmetic coding


7. Generation of spatial masks from frequency domain specifications

8. Implementation of Inverse and LMS filters.

9. Implementation of pattern recognition in Images

10. Implementation of Edge detection techniques.

11. Implementation of Image segmentation and extraction.

**BM P72 SEMINAR**

Each one of the students will be assigned a Seminar Topic in the current and frontier areas. The student has to conduct a detailed study/survey on the assigned topic and prepare a report. The student will make an oral presentation followed by a brief question and answer session. The Seminar (presentation and report) will be evaluated by an internal assessment committee for a total of 100 marks.

**BM P73 INDUSTRIAL VISITS /TRAINING**

During the course of study from 3rd to 7th semester each student is expected to undertake a minimum of four industrial visits or undertake a minimum of two weeks of industry/field training. The students are expected to submit a report, which shall be evaluated by an internal assessment committee at the end of seventh semester for 100 marks.
BM PW7 PROJECT WORK (PHASE-I)

The objective of the project is to enable the students to work in groups of not more than four members in each group on a project involving analytical, experimental, design or combination of these in the area of Electronics and Instrumentation Engineering. Each project shall have a guide. The student is required to do literature survey, formulate the problem and form a methodology of arriving at the solution of the problem. The evaluation is based on continuous internal assessment by an internal assessment committee for 100 marks.
UNIT I

Introductory physics of fiber optics, properties, Generation, transmission and detection of fiber optics - Fiber optics in diagnosis - Transmission of signals, light, and construction details of optical fiber, types of medical fiber optic scopes – Fiber optic sensors for temperature, pressure, liquid level, Doppler probe - Fiber optics endoscopy for various organs

Laser in biology: Optical properties of tissue, Pathology of laser reaction in skin, thermal effects, laser irradiation, Non thermal reactions of laser energy in tissue, effect of adjuvant.

UNIT II

Lasers in surgery: Surgical instrumentation of CO2, Ruby, Nd-YAG, He-Ne, Argon ion, Q-switched operations, continuous wave, Quasi – continuous, surgical applications of these lasers. Lasers in dermatology, lasers in ophthalmology, laser photocoagulations, laser in dentistry.

UNIT III

Speckle interferometry, holography - Application Safety with biomedical Lasers. Basic principles of Multicolor lasers, plastic imaging multifibers, Intravascular pressure transducers and in vivo oximeters & Virtual reality assisted surgery planning

UNIT IV

Digital Imaging and Communications in Medicine (DICOM) – data formats – services. Picture archiving and communication system (PACS) – architecture – Integration with Hospital information system (HIS) and Radiology Information System (RIS) – Digital Radiography.

UNIT V

ESWL - Smart pacemakers - Minimally invasive robotic surgery - Drug encapsulation - Gene Therapy – Molecular scans - Real time imaging of the Coronary Arteries – Nanomaterials - Smart textiles - Electroactive fabrics and wearable biomonitoring devices – the Bionic person – Nanomotors
TEXT BOOKS:


REFERENCE BOOKS

UNIT I


UNIT II


UNIT III


UNIT IV

Replacement and Maintenance Analysis - Types of Maintenance, Types of Replacement Problem, Determination of Economic Life of an Asset, Replacement of an Asset with a New Asset – Capital Recovery with Return and Concept of Challenger and Defender, Simple Probabilistic Model for items which fail Completely.

UNIT V

BM T83 BIO TELEMETRY

UNIT – I


UNIT – II


UNIT – III


UNIT – IV

Optical fibers for signal transmission – Sources for fiber optic transmission – Optical detectors – trends in fiber – optic device development – Example of an optical telemetry System

UNIT – V

Use of computers in distance mode of healthcare delivery, Web technology, Satellite communication systems; hypertext, voice & image transfer protocols, Medical image scanning, Data compression and Transfer, Capturing of medical signals, Analog to digital conversion, Video conferencing, Remote sensing, Rural primary setups, Referral and Super specialty centers, Societal medico legal aspects, Networking (local, national & global).

TEXT BOOKS


REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Study on ECG heart rate monitor with alarm system
2. Study on peripheral pulse rate monitor with alarm system
3. Study on apnea monitor
4. Study on short wave / ultrasound diathermy unit
5. Study on EMG biofeedback system
6. Study on ECG simulator and servicing of ECG machine
7. Study on ECG Telemetry system
8. Study on Computerized Pulmonary Function Tests including Spirometry.
9. Study on Pacemaker & Defibrillator
10. Operation and function of all the controls of hospital X-Ray machine & servicing
11. Operation and function of all the controls of Ventilator
13. Study of Computerized ECG / EMG / EEG systems

Equipments required for batch size of 20

Carpet Area 100 sq.m.

1. ECG heart rate monitor with alarm system - 2 Units
2. Peripheral pulse rate monitor with alarm system – 2 units
3. Apnea monitor - 2 Units
4. EMG biofeedback system - 1 unit
5. ECG simulator - 1 Unit
6. ECG telemetry unit. - 1 Unit
7. Audimeter - 1 Unit
8. External Pacemaker & DC Defibrillator – 1 Unit (with patient simulator)
9. Short-wave Diathermy, Ultrasonic Diathermy & Surgical Diathermy Unit – each 1 Unit
10. Special storage oscilloscope with facility for automatic - 10 No's
BM P82 PROFESSIONAL ETHICS PRACTICE

The course should cover the following topics by way of Seminars, Expert Lectures and Assignments:

1. Engineering Ethics – Moral issues, Ethical theories and their uses
2. Engineering as Experimentation – Code of Ethics
3. Engineer’s responsibility for safety
4. Responsibilities and rights
5. Global issues of engineering ethics

REFERENCE BOOK


BM P83 COMPREHENSIVE VIVA-VOCE

The student will be tested for his understanding of the basic principles of the core engineering subjects. The internal assessment for a total of 50 marks will be made by a committee comprising of the faculty members of the department. The committee will conduct a written examination (objective type and short questions from all the core subjects) followed by a viva voce examination. The external university examination, which carries a total of 50 marks, will be a viva voce examination conducted by a committee of one external examiner and one internal examiner appointed by the university.

BM PW8 PROJECT WORK (PHASE II)

Extension and completion of project work started in the previous semester. On completion of the project work, each student has to prepare a project report and submit the same to the department. In the Phase II, the project work and the report will be evaluated by the internal assessment committee for a total of 50 marks. The external university examination, which carries a total of 100 marks, will have report evaluation and viva voce examination conducted by a committee of one external examiner and one internal examiner appointed by the University.
UNIT I

Principle of External counter pulsation techniques, intra aortic balloon pump, Auxiliary ventricle and schematic for temporary bypass of left ventricle, prosthetic heart valves.

UNIT

Artificial kidney, Dialysis action, hemodialyser unit, membrane dialysis, portable dialyser monitoring and functional parameters.

UNIT III

Hearing aids - Common tests – audiograms, airconduction, boneconduction, masking techniques, SISI, Hearing aids – principles, drawbacks in the conventional unit, DSP based hearing aids.

UNIT IV

Hand and arm replacement – different types of models, externally powered limb prosthesis, feedback in orthodic system, functional electrical stimulation, sensory assist devices.

UNIT V


TEXT BOOKS

BM E62 SOFT COMPUTING TECHNIQUES

UNIT I
Fuzzy Sets – Basic Definition and Terminology – Set-theoretic Operations – 
Member Function Formulation and Parameterization – Fuzzy Rules and Fuzzy 
Reasoning – Extension Principle and Fuzzy Relations – Fuzzy If-Then Rules – 
Fuzzy Reasoning – Fuzzy Inference Systems – Mamdani Fuzzy Models – Sugeno 
Fuzzy Models – Input Space Partitioning and Fuzzy Modeling.

UNIT II
Optimization - Derivative-based Optimization – Descent Methods – The 
Method of Steepest Descent – Classical Newton’s Method – Step Size 
Determination – Derivative-free Optimization – Genetic Algorithms – 

UNIT III
Introduction to Neural Networks - Supervised Learning Neural Networks – 
Perceptrons - Adaline – Backpropagation Mutilayer Perceptrons – Radial Basis 
Function Networks – Unsupervised Learning Neural Networks – Competitive 
Learning Networks – Kohonen Self-Organizing Networks – Learning Vector 
Quantization – Hebbian Learning.

UNIT IV
Adaptive networks based Fuzzy interface systems - Classification and 
Regression Trees - Data clustering algorithms - Rule based structure 
identification - Neuro-Fuzzy controls - Simulated annealing – Evolutionary 
computation.

UNIT V
Applications: Pattern Recognitions, Image Processing, Biological Sequence 
Alignment and Drug Design, Robotics and Sensors, Information Retrieval 
Systems, Natural Language Processing

TEXT BOOKS
1. S.Rajasekaran and G.A.V.Pai, “Neural Networks, Fuzzy Logic and 
2. Davis E.Goldberg, “Genetic Algorithms: Search, Optimization and 
Machine Learning”, Addison Wesley, N.Y., 1989.(UNIT II)

REFERENCE BOOKS
1. Timothy J.Ross, “Fuzzy Logic with Engineering Applications”, McGraw- 
BM E63 TRANSPORTATION IN LIVING SYSTEM

UNIT I

Introduction: Organization of the human body, cells, tissues, different organs, natural membrane system.

UNIT II

Heat transport: Body temperature regulation based on thermostat principle and its operation, transportation in tissues, muscle, skin and other organs in different environmental temperature.

UNIT III

Transportation of fluids: Blood transport through internal organs, urogenitary system, cardio pulmonary system, central nervous system, gastro intestine system, diffusion, osmosis, electroosmosis, ultrafiltration, reverse osmosis through natural membrane systems, reverse osmosis through artificial synthetic membranes.

UNIT IV

Transportation of lymph: Transportation of lymph through internal organs, urogenitary system, cardio pulmonary system, central nervous system, gastro intestine system, problems on lymph transfer in human body.

UNIT V

Mass transfer: Constituents of blood, urine, mass transfer in kidney, skeletal, nervous, gastro intestine system, cardio pulmonary system, comparision with artificial organs.

TEXT BOOK:


REFERENCE BOOKS:

2. Gang, Medical Physiology
3. Best and Taylor, Physiology.
UNIT I

Introduction to Java - Basic programming - Including identifiers, variables, constants, data types, operator precedence, programming style and documentation.

UNIT II

Control Structures including selection structures and looping structures, and the use of nested structures. Methods - Including creating and calling, passing parameters, overloading, and method abstraction.

UNIT III

Programming with Objects and Classes - Including creating objects and classes, garbage collection, constructors, analyzing relationships among objects, the String class, the String Buffer class. Arrays and Vectors - Declaring and creating arrays, processing arrays, arrays of objects

UNIT IV

Inheritance - Superclasses and subclasses, overriding methods, the Object class, abstract classes, polymorphism. Graphics Programming - Introduction to Graphics Programming using containers, components, helpers, and creation of event objects.

UNIT V

Applets - Conversion of GUI applications to applets - Exception Handling - Use of try, catch, throw, and throws with text based applications, GUI applications, and applets.

TEXT BOOKS


REFERENCES

BME E65 BIO CHEMISTRY

UNIT I

UNIT II

UNIT III
Carbohydrate – Classification, Metabolism of carbohydrate and its dysfunction. Uses of Carbohydrates. Lipids: Classification, Metabolism of lipids, Cholesterol, bile acids, Transport of lipids, Lipid metabolism dysfunction. Protein: Classification, Amino acids, Chromatography, electrophoresis and architecture of protein molecules.

UNIT IV

UNIT V
Principles and Application of Photometry, Spectrophotometry, Fluorometry, Flame Photometry, Densitometry, Calorimetry, Automation in Clinical Laboratory. Use of Isotopes in Biochemistry.

TEXT BOOK
UNIT I

Introduction to genomics: Information flow in biology, DNA sequence data, experimental approach to genome sequence data, genome information resources.

UNIT II

Functional proteomics: Protein sequence and structural data, protein information resources and secondary data bases.

UNIT III

Computation genomics: Internet basics, biological data analysis and application, sequence and data bases, NCBI model, file format, Perl programming, bioperl, introduction and overview of human genomic project.

UNIT IV

Sequence alignment and data base search: Protein primary sequence analysis, DNA sequence analysis, pair wise sequence alignment, FASTA algorithm, BLAST, multiple sequence alignment, DATA base searching using BLAST and FASTA.

UNIT V

Structural data bases: Small molecules data bases, protein information resources, protein data bank, genebank, swissport, enterz..

TEXT BOOKS


REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Introduction to bioinformatics, Atwood, Pearson education.
2. Introduction to bioinformatics, Arther M.Lesk-OUP
4. Introduction to bioinformatics computer skills, Cynthia Gibas and Per Jambeck, 2001 SPD.
BM E72 BIOLOGICAL CONTROL SYSTEMS

UNIT I

Introduction: Technological control system, transfer function, mathematical approaches, system stability, introduction to biological control system, Modeling and block diagram, closed loop dynamics of first order and second order control system, similarities between biological and engineering control system, biological receptors and receptor characteristics.

UNIT II

Process regulation: Acid-base balance, extra-cellular water and electrolyte, interstitial fluid volume, blood pressure, blood glucose, CO2.

UNIT III

Modeling of human thermal regulatory system: Parameters involved, control system model etc. Biochemistry of digestion, types of heat loss from body, models of heat transfer between subsystems of human body like skin - core etc. and systems like within body, body environment.

UNIT IV

Biological control I: Cardiac rate, blood pressure, respiratory rate, mass balancing of lungs, oxygen uptake by RBC and pulmonary capillaries, oxygen and carbon dioxide transport in blood and tissues.

UNIT V

Biological control II: Urine formation and control, Pupil control systems, skeletal muscle servomechanism, and semicircular canal. Free swinging limbs, Endocrine control system.

TEXT BOOKS

REFERENCE BOOKS:
UNIT I

Classification of hospital & architecture: General hospital, specialized hospital, primary health care – their role and functions. Aspects of hospital services – inpatient, outpatient and emergency. Location and environment of hospital, Hierarchy of medical and paramedical staff & their functions and responsibilities. Modern Hospital Architecture- space in a hospital building, design of ward, intensive care units, air conditioning, plumbing & sanitation, gas supply, waste disposal, cleaning, dietry, sterilizing, laundry, storage and operation theatre systems, Radiology, Central labs, Blood banks, OPD, Casualty, etc.

UNIT II


UNIT III


UNIT IV


UNIT V

Hospital Information system: Role of database in HIS. Need of Networking in HIS. Overview of Networking, topologies and its configuration. Structuring medical records to carry out functions like admissions, discharges, treatment
history etc. Computerization in pharmacy & billing. Automated clinical laboratory systems & radiology information system.

TEXT BOOK

1. Harold E. Smalley, “Hospital Management Engineering – A guide to the improvement of hospital management system”, PHI.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Sharma, Essentials for Hospital Support Services and Physical Infrastructure, 1/e, Jaypee Medical Publishers 2003
3. Gupta, Kant, Chandrashekhar, Satpathy, Modern Trends in Planning and Designing of Hospitals Principles and Practice with CD-ROM, Jaypee Medical publishers, 1/e, 2007
4. Sakharkar, Principles of Hospital Administration and Planning, Jaypee Medical publishers 1/e, Reprint 2004
BM E74 ANESTHESIA

UNIT I
Introduction & Gas Laws, Differential Pressure Flowmeters, Variable-Area Flowmeters, Anemometry, Spirometers.

UNIT II

UNIT III

UNIT IV
Breathing Systems & Nonbreathing Systems - Definitions, Classification of Breathing Systems, Classification of Systems with Potential for Rebreathing- Mapleson A breathing system, Mapleson A & controlled ventilation. Mapleson D system with spontaneous respiration, Mapleson D system with controlled ventilation, Non Rebreathing Systems- Anesthetic non Rebreathing system which include CO2 absorption.

UNIT V
TEXT BOOKS

1. Jerry A Dorsch (Author), Susan E Dorsch (Author), Understanding Anesthesia Equipment (Hardcover), Lippincott Williams & Wilkins publishers; Fifth Edition, October 2007

REFERENCE BOOKS:

2. Vasumathi M Divekar, Anaesthesia And Resuscation For Medical Students And Practitioners, Jaypee Medical Publishers, 2000
BM E75 VIRTUAL INSTRUMENTATION

UNIT I

Review of Virtual Instrumentation, Historical perspective, Need of VI, Advantages of VI, Define VI, block diagram & architecture of VI, data flow techniques, graphical programming in data flow, comparison with conventional programming.

UNIT II

Programming Techniques, VIS & Sub VIS, loops & charts, arrays, clusters, graphs, case & sequence structures, formula modes, local and global variable, string & file input.

UNIT III

Data Acquisition basics, ADC, DAC, DIO, Counters & timers, PC Hardware structure, timing, interrupts, DMA, Software and Hardware Installation.

UNIT IV

Common Instrument Interfaces for Current loop, RS 232C/Rs 485, GPIB, System basics, interface basics: USB, PCMCIA, VXI, SCXI, PXI etc, networking basics for office & industrial application VISA & IVI, image acquisition & processing, Motion Control.

UNIT V

Use of Analysis Tools, Fourier transforms Power spectrum, Correlation methods, windowing & flittering. Application of VI: Application in Process Control Designing of equipments like Oscilloscope, Digital Millimeter using Lab view Software, Study of Data Acquisition & control using Lab view Virtual instrumentation for an Innovative Thermal Conductivity Apparatus to measure the Thermal Conductivity Apparatus- to measure the conductivity of non Newtonian fluids while they are subjected to sharing force.

TEXT BOOKS


REFERENCE BOOKS

UNIT-I


UNIT-II


UNIT- III

Microwave communication systems: advantage, block diagram of a microwave radio system, microwave radio stations- Terminal station and repeater station.
Satellite Communication system: Satellite Orbits, launch vehicles, look angles, satellite parameters, satellite link model, personal communication systems-GPS services.

UNIT- IV

Need for fiber optics, introduction to optical fiber, principle of light transmission through a fiber, fiber characteristics and classification, various fiber losses- Light sources and photo detectors- Block diagram of a fiber optic system- Power budget analysis for a optical link-Recent applications of fiber optics.

UNIT - V

Cellular concept, basic cellular concept and its operation, uniqueness of mobile radio environment- Performance metrics in cellular system-Elements of cellular mobile radio Handoff- Frequency management and channel assignment- Introduction to various cellular standards like AMPS, GSM, GPRS, IS-95A, IS-95B, CDMA-2000 and WCDMA.

TEXT BOOK:

REFERENCE BOOKS:
UNIT-I

What is Biotechnology, Biotechnology - an interdisciplinary pursuit, public perception of Biotechnology, Biotechnology and the developing world? Classification of micro-organisms, The cell, its organelles and their respective functions, Basic metabolism of cells, DNA – Structure and function, RNA- Structure and function.

UNIT-II


UNIT-III


UNIT – IV

Genetics and Biotechnology: Introduction, industrial genetics, protoplast and cell fusion technologies, genetic engineering, Introduction to Bio-informatics, potential lab biohazards of genetic engineering, Bioethics.

UNIT V

Biotechnology in Agricultural, food and Beverage industries: Introduction, plant biotechnology, diagnostics in agriculture, food and beverage fermentation, speciality fermentation products e.g.: biopolymers, biopesticides, miscellaneous microbial derived food products.

TEXT BOOKS


REFERENCE BOOKS:

UNIT I


UNIT II

Fundamentals of Nanoscience: Size dependence of properties - Particle size determination - Bulk to nano transition - Semiconducting nanoparticles - Carbon nanostructures - Mechanical properties (hardness, ductility, elasticity) - Optical properties of nanotubes - Electrical properties of nanotubes.

UNIT III


UNIT IV


UNIT V

TEXT BOOKS

REFERENCE BOOKS
1. Chattopadhyay, Introduction to Nanoscience and Nanotechnology, PHI, 2009
3. Vicki H. Grassian, Nanoscience And Nanotechnology: Environmental And Health Impacts (Hardcover - 2008), John Wiley & Sons
BM E82 MODELING OF PHYSIOLOGICAL SYSTEM

UNIT I

Approaches to modeling: The technique of mathematical modeling, classification of models, characteristics of models. Purpose of physiological modeling and signal analysis, linearization of nonlinear models. Time invariant and time varying systems for physiological modeling.

UNIT II


UNIT III

Equivalent circuit model: Electromotive, resistive and capacitive properties of cell membrane, change in membrane potential with distance, voltage clamp experiment and Hodgkin and Huxley’s model of action potential, the voltage dependent membrane constant and simulation of the model, model for strength-duration curve, model of the whole neuron. Huxley model of isotonic muscle contraction, modeling of EMG, motor unit firing: amplitude measurement, motor unit & frequency analysis.

UNIT IV


UNIT V

TEXT BOOKS


REFERENCE BOOKS:

UNIT I

Introduction to artificial organs: Biomaterials used in artificial organs and prostheses, inflammation, rejection, correction. Rheological properties of blood, blood viscosity variation: effect of shear rate, hematocrit, temperature and protein contents. Casson equation, flow properties of blood through the blood vessels, problems associated with extracorporeal blood flow.

UNIT II

Artificial kidney: Brief of kidney filtration, basic methods of artificial waste removal, hemodialysis, equation for artificial kidney and middle molecule hypothesis. Hemodialysers: flat plate type, coil type and hollow fiber. Analysis of mass transfer in dialysers (cross current & cocurrent flow), regeneration of dialysate, membrane configuration, wearable artificial kidney machine, separation of antigens from blood in ESRD patients.

UNIT III


UNIT IV


UNIT V

TEXT BOOKS:


REFERENCE BOOKS:

UNIT - I

Introduction to IC Technology – MOS, PMOS, NMOS, CMOS & BiCMOS technologies - Pass transistor, NMOS Inverter, Various pull ups, CMOS Inverter analysis and design-Gate realization using CMOS-Introduction to Reconfigurable Hardware – HDL basics.

UNIT – II

VHDL basics - VHDL levels of abstraction - Abstraction and timing - The VHDL design flow - VHDL design entities - Entity declarations - Architectures - Using libraries and packages - Concurrent signal assignments - Signal assignments with delays.

UNIT – III

Component declarations - Component instantiation - Named port mapping - Positional port mapping - Direct instantiation - Configuration specifications - Entity binding
Port modes - VHDL processes - Processes sensitivity lists - Objects in VHDL - Constants, variables and signals - VHDL types - Scalar types - Arrays – Records - Custom types and subtypes

UNIT – IV

Concurrent statements - Sequential statements - Conditional & selective signal assignments - The generate statement - Signal and variable assignments -
For loops - Subprograms – Functions – Procedures - Differences between functions and procedures - Subprogram declarations – Packages - Package declaration - Package body.

UNIT – V

VHDL synthesis - Modeling hardware in VHDL - VHDL models for multiplexers, Encoders, Decoders, Parity Generators – combinational circuit implementation - compilation and simulation of VHDL code, modeling a sequential machine, Test bench development.

Text Book :


References:
UNIT – I

Robotics – Basic components – Classification – Performance characteristics – Drives and control systems – Electric, hydraulic and pneumatic actuators – control loops using current amplifier and voltage amplifiers.

UNIT – II


UNIT – III

End effects – type – Mechanical grippers – Vacuum cups – Magnetic grippers – Robot end effectors interface = software for industrial robots. Positive stop program, point to point program, and continuous path program.

UNIT – IV

Robot motion analysis and control: Manipulator kinematics – Homogeneous transformations and robot Kinematics Robot dynamics Configuration of a robot controller.

UNIT – V


Text Books:

UNIT I

Introduction: Basic definition, Structural and organization of tissues: Epithelial, connective; vascularity and angiogenesis, basic wound healing, cell migration, current scope of development and use in therapeutic and in-vitro testing.

UNIT II

Cell culture: Different cell types, progenitor cells and cell differentiations, different kind of matrix, cell-cell interaction. Aspect of cell culture: cell expansion, cell transfer, cell storage and cell characterization, Bioreactors.

UNIT III

Molecular biology aspects: Cell signaling molecules, growth factors, hormone and growth factor signaling, growth factor delivery in tissue engineering, cell attachment: differential cell adhesion, receptor-ligand binding, and Cell surface markers.

UNIT IV

Scaffold and transplant: Engineering biomaterials for tissue engineering, Degradable materials (collagen, silk and polylactic acid), porosity, mechanical strength, 3-D architecture and cell incorporation. Engineering tissues for replacing bone, cartilage, tendons, ligaments, skin and liver. Basic transplant immunology, stems cells: introduction, hepatopoiesis.

UNIT V

Case study and regulatory issues: Case study of multiple approaches: cell transplantation for liver, musculoskeletal, cardiovascular, neural, visceral tissue engineering. Ethical, FDA and regulatory issues of tissue engineering.

TEXT BOOK


REFERENCE BOOKS:

BM E87 BIOMEDICAL IMAGE ANALYSIS

UNIT I

Introduction - Driving problems in biomedical imaging - Sources of imaging data: acquisition and noise - Elementary image processing - Grenander’s Pattern Theory

UNIT II

Edge detection and active snakes - Intensity-driven methods: expectation-minimization, Markov random fields - Graph cut algorithms for image segmentation - Shape-driven methods: active shape/appearance models, problems of correspondence - Level set methods - Skeletonization and medial methods

UNIT III

Hands-on introduction to Image registration - Geometric mappings - Numerical methods and optimization in registration - Parametric deformable registration - Non-parametric deformable registration - Image match metrics in registration – Applications.

UNIT IV

Introduction to functional Neuroimaging - Hypothesis testing and statistical mapping; permutation tests - Cortical surface segmentation and flattening - Diffusion tensor imaging

UNIT V

Biomedical image analysis using MATLAB – Image registration – unaided and Interactive – Segmentation – Edge detection – Real time imaging applications

TEXT BOOKS

2. Rangaraj M. Rangayyan, Biomedical Image Analysis, CRC press (UNIT I to IV)